




# NexOS acoustic system - Integration of the acoustic sensors into fixed and mobile platforms & demonstrations

For more information, please visit [www.nexosproject.eu](http://www.nexosproject.eu) or contact NexOS Coordinator, Eric Delory at: [info@nexosproject.eu](mailto:info@nexosproject.eu)

## WAVE GLIDER & A1

## PROVOR/A1

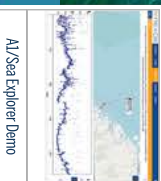
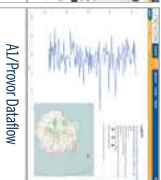
## ESTOC MOORING

### INTEGRATIVE SCENARIO


Characterizing the underwater soundscape with focus on human activities

Platform/Sensor	Demo site
Wave Glider /A1	Canary Islands
Provov/A1	Canary Islands
Estoc/A1	Canary Islands
Sea Explorer/A1	Norway
Buoy/A1	Mediterranean
OBSEA/A2	Mediterranean

Data From SOS Server:

### TOWED SEA EXPLORER GLIDER/A1



### SHALLOW WATER BEACON WITH A1

## PARTNERS

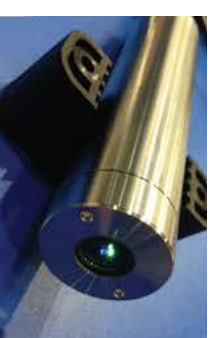
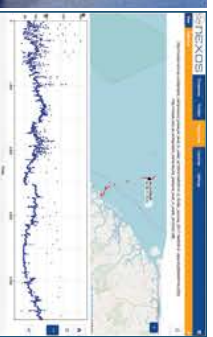



# Multifunctional Web Enabled Acoustic Sensors for the Monitoring of a Changing Ocean



- Lower Capital and Operating Expenses for Observing Systems
- Multifunctional Sensor Packages Configured for Multiple Platforms
- Standard Web Interfaces
- Extended Deployment Duration

## NexOS Innovative Technologies Improve End-to-End Ocean Information for Users

### Compact/Cost-efficient Sensors

- Optical sensors for greenhouse gases, contaminants, and phytoplankton
- **Passive acoustic sensors for noise/bioacoustics**
- New robust EAF sensors

### Effortless Information Access

- Smart sensor interface and web components
- Plug and play sensors
- Real-time standard Web Services
- End-to-end operable chain

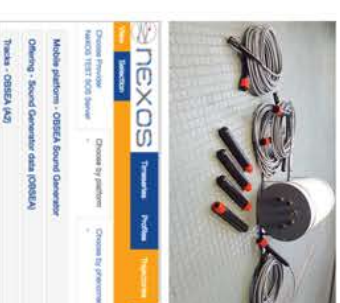
### Reliability and Availability

- Biofouling prevention
- Detection of the earliest stage of biological growth on sensor surface
- Conductive coating on the transducing interface of the sensor
- Instrument with coated biofouling protection operates since Sept 2014

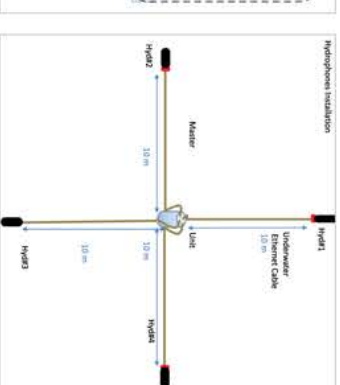
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## NeXOS – A2 Passive Acoustic Sensor Array

Compact volumetric hydrophone system, for real-time measurement of underwater noise. A2 is an array of four digital JS-B100 hydrophones (A21pyd) with Ethernet interface connected to Master Unit for data processing.



The diagram shows a dashed-line box containing two main components: a **Master Unit** (represented by a yellow semi-circle icon) and a **Processing Unit** (represented by a blue computer monitor icon). The **Master Unit** is labeled **PIP Grandmaster Clock**, and the **Processing Unit** is labeled **Processing Unit PIP Slave**. Below these units, a horizontal line is labeled **Ethernet**. Four vertical lines, each representing an Ethernet cable with a red, yellow, and green stripe at the top, connect the **Ethernet** line to the four ports on the left side of the dashed box.



## A2 installation at OBSEA

- ## A2 installation at OBSEA





# NexOS optical system - Integration of the optical sensors into fixed and mobile platforms & demonstrations

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WAVE GLIDER & 01 MATRIXFLU



RESEARCH VESSEL/01-03



SAIL BUOY/03



WAVE GLIDER 01 PAYLOAD (MATRIXFLU)

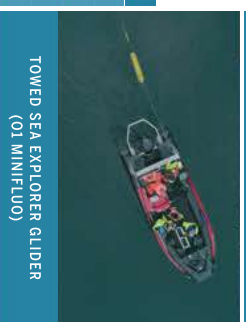


SAIL BUOY 03 PAYLOAD



SEA EXPLORER GLIDER (01 MINIFLUO)

Platform/Sensor	Demo site
Sea explorer/01	Norway
Ferry Box/01, 02, 03	Norway
Sail Buoy, 03	Norway
Wave Glider, 01	Canary Islands



TOWED SEA EXPLORER GLIDER (01 MINIFLUO)

## INTEGRATIVE SCENARIO

- Hydrocarbon observations with gliders
- Carbon sequestration observation with Ferrybox
- Detection and characterization of phytoplankton blooms

# Multifunctional Web Enabled Optical Sensors for the Monitoring of a Changing Ocean

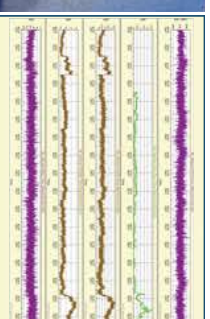


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  - Passive acoustic sensors for noise/bioacoustics
  - New robust EAF sensors



- Effortless Information Access**
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  - Plug and play sensors
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- Reliability and Availability**
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## PARTNERS



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# NEXOS — Optical Sensors – Hydrocarbons and Fluorescent Dissolved Organic Matters

# NEXOS — Phytoplankton Identification and Carbon Sensor System

## NEXOS 01 — Fluorescence Sensors

Sensors provide detailed information on water constituents and other contaminants that are optically active in the applicable spectral region.

Three classes of fluorescence sensors were developed:

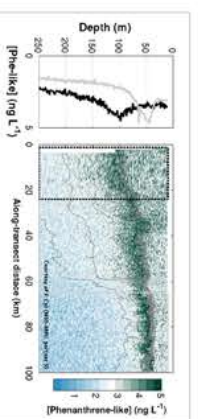
- (1 & 2) The MatrixFlu-UV and MatrixFlu-VIS use different combinations of three or four narrow band excitation and emission wavelengths.
- 3) The MiniFluo, consists of two separate single channel fluorescence detectors within a single housing.

### The MatrixFlu-UV and MatrixFlu-VIS:

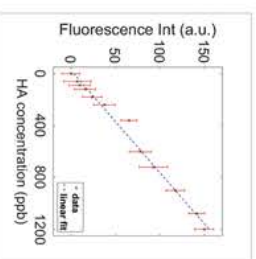
- Have four detection channels in an ultracompact seawater-resistant housing (available in stainless steel and titanium, depth rated for 300 or 6,000 m)
- Include an excitation light source of three or four LEDs surrounded by semi-conductor detectors collecting fluorescence signals that pass through adaptable, selectable narrow bandwidth filters
- Power consumption is below 1.8 W at 12 to 24 Vdc and weight is less than 600 g in air.

### The MiniFluo:

- Can detect and quantify four polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH): naphthalene (NAPH), phenanthrene (PHE), fluorene (FLU), and pyrene (PYR) together with tryptophan (TRY an aromatic amino acid)
- Single-band bandpass filters allow for detection through a quartz double-convex lens.



	Excitation (nm)	Emission (nm)
Naphthalene	275	340
Tryptophane	275	340
Phenanthrene	255	360
Pyrene	270	380
Fluorene	260	315



## NEXOS 02 — Phytoplankton Identification Sensor

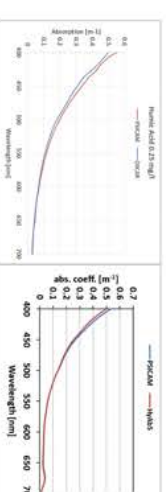
Two devices for continuous flow-through measurements of water absorption coefficients have been developed, the OSCAR-G2 and the Hyperspectral Absorption Sensor (HyAbs). Both use an integrating cavity and provide reliable identification of at least 7 phytoplankton groups

### OSCAR-G2

- Compact, submersible, and commercially available
- Operate as bench-top or profiling instrument

### HyAbs

- Completely automated absorption sensor dedicated for long term usage as bench top instrument in location with no restriction with power consumption



Comparison of NEXOS Sensors with lab based POCAM instrument; on left OSCAR-G2, on right HyAbs

HyAbs 1 PC; 2 spectrometer; 3 light source; 4 integrating cavity



## NEXOS 03 — Carbon Sensor System

Automated embedded spectrophotometry unit based on a miniaturized flow-through arrangement and absorbance detection at 435 and 596 nm. There are three sensor configurations for measurements on ferry and sail buoy vessels.

### O3-Chon-2 and O3-Chon-3

Measure Carbon cycle relevant parameters such as pH, CO<sub>2</sub>, and alkalinity using photochemical reactions. For the sail-buoy, the spectrophotometry unit is coupled with a submersible device located below the keel of the host vessel.



OPTICAL SENSORS DEVELOPMENT PARTNERS





# Integration of the EAF Sensors into Fishing Fleet and Demonstration



FRENCH FISHING BOTTOM TRAWLER WITH EAF



ITALIAN FISHING BOTTOM TRAWLER WITH EAF



NORWEGIAN FISHING BOAT WITH NETS AND EAF

## INTEGRATIVE SCENARIO

Observations for sustainable fisheries



SENSOR INSTALLED ON OTTER DOOR/TRAWL DOOR



STPFLUO DISPLAYED ON NET



EAF INSTALLATION

## PARTNERS



# Multifunctional Web Enabled EAF\* Sensors for the Monitoring of a Changing Ocean



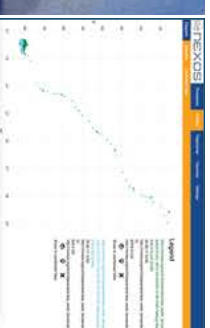
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\* Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries (EAF)

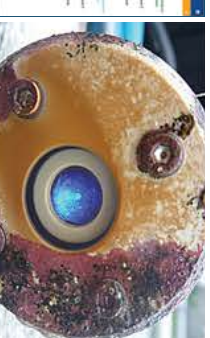
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# NexOS EAF – Sensor System for an Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries

# NexOS EAF – Sensor System for an Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries

## The NexOS developed EAF sensor system:

- Is a multifunctional cost efficient sensor system that builds upon the RECOPECA concept and technologies<sup>1</sup>
- Measures Dissolved oxygen (STP02)<sup>2</sup> and Fluorescence (STPFluo)<sup>2</sup>
- Includes in-hull sensor of Temperature for permanent measurement of these parameters during the fishing activities
- The system is tough enough to be placed on fishing gear, is self-powered and autonomous, modular and scalable.

## Low Cost Robust sensors

To achieve a low cost, existing sensor components were evaluated and inexpensive components offering adequate accuracy were selected. The robustness of sensors were improved by mechanical modifications, and calibration and processing improvements were implemented to assure good quality measurements

## Concentrator

The concentrator is installed on board of fishing vessels. It includes:

- An electronic board with a microprocessor, memory storage, embedded software and a 868 MHz radio transmitter/receiver circuit board
- A radio GSM/GPRS modem
- A GPS

1) RECOPECA includes

- pressure, temperature, salinity and turbidity,
- a hauler counter, on ship weighing scale,

- data concentrator to store and transmit the data for shore management

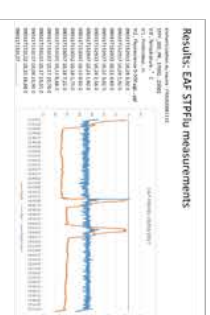
2) The STP02 and the STPFluo sensors were selected for their applications to fish population assessments and because they are reported as Essential Ocean Variables by the operational oceanographic community



The sensors were constructed to detect dissolved oxygen and fluorescence concentrations in coastal waters at depths ranging from 0 to 300 meters



STP02, STPFluo and concentrator



## Performances of the EAF STP02 probes for oxygen measurements

Sensor	Resolution (Minimum Detection Limit)	Range	Accuracy	Response Time		Maintenance Priority	Memory Capacity
				Stationary	Profilr		
Pressure	10 cm	0-300 m	50-100 cm	<3 s at 63%	<0.5 s at 63%	6 months - 1 year	6 months
Temperature	0.01°C	-2 to 35°C	<0.05°C	<3 s at 63%	<0.5 s at 63%	6 months - 1 year	6 months
Oxygen (O2M)	0.02% (0.01 mg/L to 45 mg/L)	0-100% (0.1 mg/L to 45 mg/L)	(*)	-10 sec		3 months	3 months

(\*) That means 63% of the expected value will be reached after less than 3 or 0.5 seconds  
(\*\*) Will be determined at the end of the project according to the results obtained

## Performances of the EAF STP02 probes for fluorescence measurements

Sensor	Resolution (Minimum Detection Limit)	Range	Accuracy	Response Time		Maintenance Priority	Memory Capacity
				Stationary	Profilr		
Pressure	10 cm	0-300 m	50-100 cm	<3 s at 63%	<0.5 s at 63%	6 months - 1 year	6 months
Temperature	0.01°C	-2 to 35°C	<0.05°C	<3 s at 63%	<0.5 s at 63%	6 months - 1 year	6 months
Chlorophyll a (Chl)	0.025 µg/L	0-500 µg/L	(**)			3 months	3 months

(\*) That means 63% of the expected value will be reached after less than 3 or 0.5 seconds

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EAF DEVELOPMENT PARTNERS

